Northeast Organic Farming Association (NOFA)

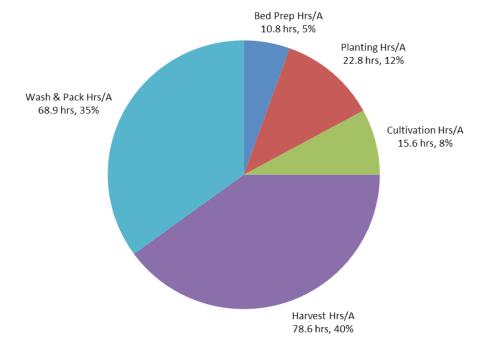
Cost of Production Project:

POTATOES

Over the course of the 2016 season, 30 organic farms in Vermont, New Hampshire, and Massachusetts tracked and analyzed their crop-specific costs of production. This is one of five crop factsheets that aggregates and presents the results of their work.



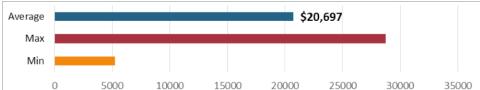
Potato Production: Average Hours/Task



This data is aggregated from 8 farms, which grew .25 to 2.6 acres of potatoes in 2016.

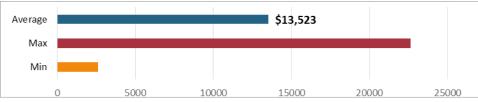
Gross Sales/Acre





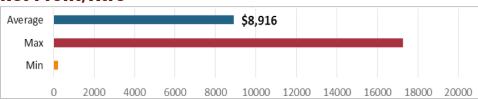
The farm with the lowest gross sales had wide plant spacing and was affected by drought, resulting in low yields.

Gross Profit/Acre



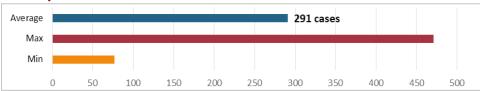
Gross profit is defined as total sales minus production expenses, not including overhead and marketing expenses.

Net Profit/Acre



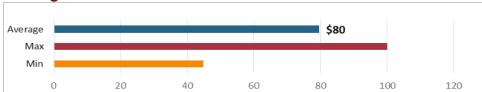
Net profit is defined as total sales minus all expenses, including overhead and marketing expenses.

Cases/Acre



Case size is 50 lbs.

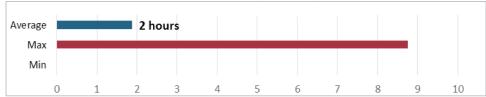
Average Price/Case



Prices are an average of wholesale and retail prices, weighted according to each farms' market channel mix. Case size is 50 lbs.

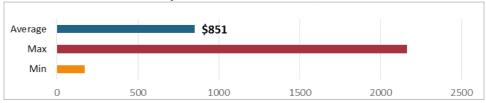
Hand Weeding Hours/Acre





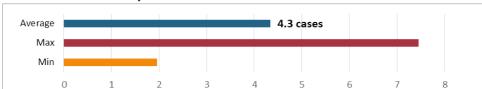
One farm did not have to hand weed due to preventative weed control efforts.

All Cultivation Costs/Acre



Hand weeding time is the largest cultivation expense.

Cases Harvested/Hour

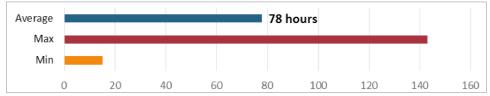


The majority of farms used potato diggers. Case size is 50 lbs.

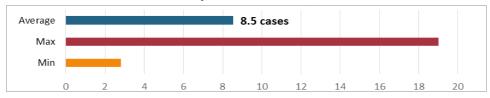


Total Harvest Hours/Acre

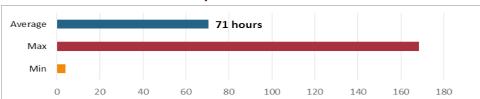




Cases Washed & Packed/Hour



Total Wash & Pack Hours/Acre



The wide variation is partly from big differences in per acre yields and partly from different wash and pack systems.

This project is a collaboration of:







This project was designed to help farmers strategically increase the profitability of their farm businesses. To learn more or to download our cost of production workbook, visit www.nofamass.org or contact Dan Bensonoff, (860) 716-5122, dan@nofamass.org.

This project was supported by the Specialty Crop Block Grant Program of the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) through state of Vermont grant 14-SCBGP-VT-0051. Its contents are solely the responsibility of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official views of the USDA.